

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

Predmet: Okoljsko in urbano pravo
Course title: Environmental and Urbanistic Law

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester
Pravo in management nepremičnin – 2. stopnja		1/2	1/2
Law and real estate management – 2st degree			

Vrsta predmeta / Course type

Izbirni /selective

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje work	Druge oblike študija	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
25	0		0	0	125	6

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:

Izr. prof. dr. Breda Mulec/Assoc. Prof. Breda Mulec, PhD

**Jeziki /
Languages:**

**Predavanja /
Lectures:**
Vaje / Tutorial:

slovenski /Slovenian

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Vpis v 1. letnik podiplomskega študija.
Vsaj 80% prisotnost na predavanjih.

Prerequisites:

Enrollment in the 1st year of graduate study.
At least 80% attendance at lectures.

Vsebina:

Content (Syllabus outline):

Nekateri izzivi na področju varstva okolja:

- ekstremna vročina, mraz, suša, poplave;
- top najbolj onesnaženih mest na svetu;
- oaze onesnaženja in izvoz umazanih tehnologij;
- zelene agende zunanjih politik in vloga gospodarskih diplomacij pri zasledovanju okoljskih standardov;
- družbena odgovornost tujih podjetij in njihov vpliv na spreminjanje vrednot v državi gostiteljici.

Zgodovina, cilji in okvir varstva okolja (Razvoj okoljskega prava; Trajnostni razvoj in Cilji Trajnostnega Razvoja; Preobrazbene spremembe; Vloga okoljskih načel; Okoljska vladavina prava);

Slovenski pravni red in politike.

Pravni viri. Ustava RS. Pravica do zdravega življenjskega okolja. Mednarodni dokumenti in pravica do zdravega življenjskega okolja. Neformalni varuh okolja!? Varuh človekovih pravic. Temeljna načela Zakona o varstvu okolja v zvezi s pravico do zdravega življenjskega okolja. Pravno varstvo in pravica do zdravega življenjskega okolja. Vrste okoljske škode. Odškodninska odgovornost povzročitelja. Sosedske imisije in pravica do zdravega življenjskega okolja. Industrijska onesnaženost in pravno varstvo. Opustitveni in odstranitveni zahtevki. EKO ali okoljski terorizem. Pravica do pitne vode. Mednarodni pravni viri in pravica do pitne vode. Dokumenti OZN. Pravica do sanitarij. Mednarodni pakt o ekonomskih, socialnih in kulturnih pravicah. Mednarodni pakt o državljskih in političnih pravicah. Konvencija o otrokovih pravicah. Konvencijah o pravicah invalidov. Ženevske konvencije. Postopki pred OZN. Svet Evrope in pravica do pitne vode. Evropska konvencija o človekovih pravicah. Evropska socialna listina. Evropsko sodišče za

Some challenges in the field of environmental protection:

- extreme heat, cold, drought, floods;
- top most polluted cities in the world;
- pollution heavens and export of dirty technologies;
- green agendas of foreign policies and the role of economic diplomacy when enforcing environmental standards;
- social responsibility of foreign companies and their influence on changing values in the host country.

History, purposes and governance framework of environmental protection. (Evolution of environmental law; Sustainable development and Sustainable Development Goals; Transformative change; Role of environmental principles; Environmental rule of law).

Slovenian legal and policy framework.

Legal sources. Constitution of RS. Right to a healthy environment. International documents and the right to a healthy environment. Informal Ombudsman!? Ombudsman. The basic principles of the Environmental Protection Law according to the right to a healthy environment. Legal protection and the right to a healthy environment. Environmental damages. Liability damages. Neighboring Emissions and the Right to a Healthy Living Environment. Industrial pollution and legal protection. Waiver and removal request. EKO or environmental terrorism. Right to drinking Water. International legal sources and the right to drinking water. UN Documents. Right to sanitation. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. Convention on the Rights of the Child. Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities. Geneva Conventions. The procedures before the UN. Council of Europe and

človekove pravice. Evropsko pravo in pravica do pitne vode. Okvirna direktiva o vodah. Direktiva o pitni vodi. Oskrba s pitno vodo kot gospodarska javna služba lokalnega pomena. Zakon o vodah. Uredba Vlade RS o oskrbi s pitno vodo. Problematika dostopa do pitne vode v Republiki Sloveniji. Investicije v okoljsko vodno infrastrukturo. Pravica do čistega zraka. Viri onesnaževanja. Vpliv onesnaževanja zraka na zdravja. Primerjalne študije. Meritve ARSO. Pravno varstvo. Evropska direktiva o kakovosti zunanjega zraka in čistejšem zraku za Evropo. Varstvo zraka v Sloveniji. Primeri kršitev EU predpisov. Pravica EU državljana do čistega zraka. Ukrepi RS za zmanjšanje onesnaženosti. Načrti za kakovost zraka. Podrobnejši operativni program. Civilnopravno varstvo. Sodna praksa. Upravnopravno varstvo. Čist zrak in električni avtomobili. Prilagajanje podnebnih spremembam. Globalno segrevanje. Mednarodno pravo in podnebne spremembe. Okvirna konvencija Združenih narodov o spremembi podnebja. Kjotski protokol. Pariški sporazum. Ravnanje z odpadki. Problematika nelegalnih odlagališč. Okoljske nesreče. Inšpekcijski nadzor. Načelo onesnaževalec plača. Ravnanje z radioaktivnimi odpadki kot obvezna javna služba. Problematika odlagališč jedrskih odpadkov. Izdelava jedrskega orožja in vpliv bojevanja na okolje. Sanacija starih bremen. Kazniva dejanja na področju okolja. Okoljski kriminal.

the right to drinking water. European Convention on Human Rights. European Social Charter. European Court of Human Rights. European law and the right to drinking water. Water Framework Directive. Drinking Water Directive. Drinking water supply as a public service. Waters Act. Decree of the Government of the Republic of Slovenia on drinking water supply. Some issues of the access to save drinking water in the Republic of Slovenia. The investments in environmental water infrastructure. Right to clean air. Sources of pollution. The Impacts of pollution on human health. Comparative studies. Measurements of the Slovenian Environment Agency. Legal protection. European directive on ambient air quality and cleaner air for Europe. Air protection in Slovenia. Infringements of EU law. The EU citizen's right to clean air. Pollution Mitigation Measures. Air quality plans. Operational program. Civil protection. Judicial practice. Administrative protection. Clean air and electric cars. Adapting to climate change. Global warming. International Law and Climate Change. United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. Kyoto Protocol. Paris Agreement. Waste management. Causes, Effect, and Solutions of illegal Dumping. Environmental accidents. Inspection. The polluter pays principle.

Management of radioactive waste as a mandatory public service. Problems of nuclear waste dumping. The production of nuclear weapons and the impact of fighting on the environment. Rehabilitation of old burdens. Criminal acts in the field of the environment. Environmental crime.

Pogoj za pristop k izpitu:

Vsaj 80% prisotnost na predavanjih in obvezna prisotnost na vajah, kot predvideno v urniku (kadar je predvidena osebna prisotnost, je prisotnost na daljavo ne more		At least 80% attendance at lectures and compulsory attendance at tutorials, as per the proposed mode (if presence on site is required, only this counts as fulfilling the condition).
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nadomestiti).		
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Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

Literatura ter učni cilji sklopov bodo podani pred vsakokratnimi predavanji. / The literature and learning outcomes will be communicated to students in writing ahead of individual lectures.

- Angelevska, B., Atanasova, V., Stojankovski, V. (2021) 'Urban Air Quality Guidance Based on Measures Categorization in Road Transport', *Civil Engineering Journal*, Vol. 7, No. 02, pp. 253-267.
- Avbelj, M. (2014) 'Editorial: Economic diplomacy and human rights protection – a void that still needs to be filled', *International Journal of Diplomacy and Economy*, Vol. 2, Nos. 1/2.
- Ahačič, Jakob et al, Odgovornost države zagotavljati pravico do čiste pitne vode ured. Sancin, et al; Ljubljana Pravna fakulteta 2015, <http://www.pf.uni-lj.si/media/odgovornost.drzave.zagotavljati.pravico.do.ciste.pitne.vode.pdf>.
- A European Strategy for Plastics in a Circular Economy, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, COM(2018) 28 final. <https://ec.europa.eu/environment/circular-economy/pdf/plastics-strategy.pdf>, 7. 8. 2024;
- [Articles on Climate change scepticism, https://theconversation.com/us/topics/climate-change-scepticism-540](https://theconversation.com/us/topics/climate-change-scepticism-540), 7.8.2024;
- Brisman, A. & South, N., Routledge International Handbook of Green Criminology, Taylor&Francis, 2020;
- Bansal, P. and DesJardine, M. (2014) 'Business sustainability: It is about time', *Strategic Organization*, Vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 70-78.
- Chernysh, Y., Yakhnenko, O., Chubur, V. and Roubík, H. (2021) 'Phosphogypsum Recycling: A Review of Environmental Issues, Current Trends, and Prospects.' *Appl. Sci.*, 11, 1575, pp. 1-20, Available online at <https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/11/4/1575> (accessed on 13 November 2023).
- Clifton, D. and Amran, A. (2011) 'The stakeholder approach: a sustainability perspective', *Journal of Business Ethics*, Vol. 98, No 1, pp. 121-136.
- Climate Refugees (2022) *Latest IPCC Report Projects Drought will Displace 700 Million in Afrika*. Available online at: <https://www.climate-refugees.org/spotlight/2022/3/3/ipcc-africa> (accessed on 13 November 2023).
- Costa, C. M., Barbosa, J.C., Gonçalves, R., Castro, H., Del Campo, F.J. and S. Lanceros-Méndez (2021) 'Recycling and environmental issues of lithium-ion batteries: Advances, challenges and opportunities', *Energy Storage Materials*, Volume 37, pp. 433-465.
- Climate Resources at the National Academies. <http://nas->

sites.org/americanclimatechoices/videos-multimedia/climate-change-lines-of-evidence-videos/, 7. 8. 2024;

- Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions. A new Circular Economy Action Plan. For a cleaner and more competitive Europe, COM(2020) 98 final.
- Damjan, Matija, Množični zahtevki zaradi posegov v zdravo življenjsko okolje, *Pravni letopis* 2011, str. 243-270, <https://www.dlib.si/stream/URN:NBN:SI:doc-AMY59FMH/b1e7b552-c4eb-419a-945c-0d229c7d18c1/PDF>;
- Domjanič, Mario & Dobovšek, Bojan, Sodobni ekološki terorizem, *Varstvoslovje*, let. 16 št. 1, 2014, str. 16-36, https://www.fvv.um.si/rv/arhiv/2014-1/03_Domjanic_Dobovsek.html
- Juhart, Miha; Tratnik, Matjaž; Vrenčur, Renato 75. člen Stvarnopravnega zakonika (SPZ) s komentarjem, Ljubljana 2016, str. 476-489;
- Damjan, M. (2011). Množični zahtevki zaradi posegov v zdravo življenjsko okolje. *Pravni letopis*, številka 1, str. 243-270. <https://www.dlib.si/stream/URN:NBN:SI:doc-AMY59FMH/b1e7b552-c4eb-419a-945c-0d229c7d18c1/PDF>, 7. 8. 2024;
- Directive 2008/50/EC of the European Parliament and the Council of 21 May 2008 on ambient air quality and cleaner air for Europe, OJ L 152, 11. 6. 2008. <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A02008L0050-20150918>, 7. 8. 2024;
- Direktiva 2008/50/ES Evropskega parlamenta in Sveta z dne 21. maja 2008 o kakovosti zunanjega zraka in čistejšem zraku za Evropo;
- Direktiva 2000/60/ES Evropskega parlamenta in Sveta z dne 23. oktobra 2000 o določitvi okvira za ukrepe Skupnosti na področju vodne politike, UL L 327, 22.12.2000, str. 1–73;
- Direktiva (EU) 2015/720 Evropskega parlamenta in Sveta z dne 29. aprila 2015 o spremembi Direktive 94/62/ES glede zmanjšanja potrošnje lahkih plastičnih nosilnih vrečk, Ur. l. EU, L 115/11, 6. 5. 2015;
- Direktiva (EU) 2019/904 Evropskega parlamenta in Sveta z dne 5. junija 2019 o zmanjšanju vpliva nekaterih plastičnih proizvodov na okolje, OJ L 155, 12.6.2019. <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/SL/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32019L0904>, 7. 8. 2024;
- Direktiva Sveta 2006/117/EURATOM z dne 20. novembra 2006 o nadzoru in kontroli pošiljk radioaktivnih odpadkov in izrabljenega jedrskega goriva, Ur. l. EU L 337/21;
- Direktiva Sveta 2011/70/EURATOM z dne 19. julija 2011 o vzpostavitvi okvira Skupnosti za odgovorno in varno ravnanje z izrabljenim gorivom in radioaktivnimi odpadki, Ur. l. EU, L 199/48;
- Direktiva EU trgovanja z emisijami toplogrednih plinov;
- Direktiva 2008 /98/ES Evropskega parlamenta in sveta z dne 19. novembra 2008 o odpadkih;
- Direktiva Sveta 1999/31/ES z dne 26. aprila 1999 o odlaganju odpadkov na odlagališčih;
- Depleted Uranium. United Nations. <https://www.un.org/disarmament/convarms/depleted-uranium/>, 7. 8. 2024;

- Depleted Uranium: Sources, Exposure and Health Effects. WHO, 2001. <https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/66930/W?sequence=1>, 7. 8. 2024;
- European Environment Agency (2023) *Air pollution*. Available online at: <https://www.eea.europa.eu/en/topics/in-depth/air-pollution> (accessed on 13 November 2023).
- European Commission (2022) *COMMISSION STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT North Macedonia 2022 Report*, SWD(2022) 337 final, Brussels. Available online at: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52022SC0337>, (accessed on 13 November 2023).
- European Commission (2021) *COMMISSION STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT North Macedonia 2021 Report*, SWD(2021) 294 final, Strasbourg. Available online at: <https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2021-10/North-Macedonia-Report-2021.pdf> (accessed on 13 November 2023).
- European Commission (2020) *COMMISSION STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT North Macedonia 2020 Report*, SWD(2020) 351 final, Brussels. Available online at: https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2020-10/north_macedonia_report_2020.pdf (accessed on 13 November 2023).
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- *Green house gas emission allowance trading system. EUR-Lex.* https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/SL/TXT/?uri=LEGISSUM:kyoto_protocol, 7. 8. 2024;
- Gharnit, S., Bouzahzah, M., and Soussane, J. A. (2019) 'Foreign direct investment and pollution havens: evidence from African countries,' *Archives of Business*

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- Konvencija o odpravi vseh oblik diskriminacije žensk, New York, 18. decembra 1979, Ur. l. SFRJ – Mednarodne pogodbe št. 11/81, Akt o notifikaciji nasledstva glede konvencij Organizacije združenih narodov in konvencij, sprejetih v mednarodni agenciji za atomsko energijo. Ur. l. RS – Mednarodne pogodbe št. 9/92;
- Konvencija o pravicah invalidov, Uradni list RS – Mednarodne pogodbe, št. 10/08.
- Konvencija o otrokovih pravicah, Ur. l. SFRJ – Mednarodne pogodbe št. 15/90, Akt o notifikaciji nasledstva glede konvencij Organizacije združenih narodov in konvencij, sprejetih v mednarodni agenciji za atomsko energijo, Ur. l. RS – Mednarodne pogodbe št. 9/92.
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- Maria Lee, *EU Environmental Law, Governance and Decision-Making* (druga izdaja, Hart, 2014)
- Mednarodni pakt o ekonomskih, socialnih in kulturnih pravicah, Ur. l. RS, št. 35/92 – MP, št. 9/92. [https://www.varuh-rs.si/fileadmin/user_upload/PRAVNE_PODLAGE/Mednarodne_konvencije - OZN/Mednarodni pakt o ekonomskih socialnih in kulturnih pravicah/Mednarodni pakt o ekonomskih socialnih in kulturnih pravicah.pdf](https://www.varuh-rs.si/fileadmin/user_upload/PRAVNE_PODLAGE/Mednarodne_konvencije_-_OZN/Mednarodni_pakt_o_ekonomskih_socialnih_in_kulturnih_pravicah/Mednarodni_pakt_o_ekonomskih_socialnih_in_kulturnih_pravicah.pdf), 7. 8. 2024;
- Mednarodni pakt o državljskih in političnih pravicah (MPDPP), Ur. l. RS, št. 35/92 – MP, št. 9/92. [https://www.varuh-rs.si/fileadmin/user_upload/PRAVNE_PODLAGE/Mednarodne_konvencije - OZN/Mednarodni pakt o drzavljskih in politicnih pravicah/Mednarodnipakt drzavljskih politicnih pravicah.pdf](https://www.varuh-rs.si/fileadmin/user_upload/PRAVNE_PODLAGE/Mednarodne_konvencije_-_OZN/Mednarodni_pakt_o_drzavljskih_in_politichnih_pravicah/Mednarodnipakt_drzavljskih_politichnih_pravicah.pdf), 7. 8. 2024;
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Cilji in kompetence:

Namen okoljskega in urbanega prava je študente seznaniti s temeljnimi načeli in pravno ureditvijo varstva okolja ter seveda ključni izzivi na področju varstva okolja.

V ta namen se bodo študentje najprej seznanili s splošnimi izhodišči in cilji varstva okolja, z različnimi pravnimi instrumenti varstva okolja, vključno z ekonomskimi instrumenti, instrumenti zaščite pred pretiranim obremenjevanjem okolja in odgovornostjo za škodo s strani onesnaževalca in vključevanjem javnosti.

Objectives and competences:

The aim of the course is to introduce students to the key principles and sources of environmental law and spatial planning, and the key challenges in the field of environmental protection.

To this end the students will acquaint themselves with the general framework of environmental protection and the aims of the legal regime, with various legal instruments of environmental protection, including economic and preventive instruments, responsibility for pollution and public participation.

**Predvideni študijski rezultati:**

Znanje in razumevanje:

Študenti bodo sposobni:

- Našteti ključne vire okoljskih načel
- Identificirati ključne mejnike mednarodnega varstva okolja
- Pojasniti odnos med varstvom okolja in trajnostnim razvojem
- Aplicirati večnivojsko okoljsko upravljanje na izbran okoljski režim
- Vrednotiti izbran okoljski režim.

Študent bo usposobljen za prepoznavanje in razumevanje materije okoljskega in prostorskega prava. Poznal bo cilje in družbeni kontekst sodobnega varstva okolja in dejavnike, ki vplivajo na oblikovanje pravnih instrumentov na tem področju, ter jih znal uporabiti v praksi. Poznal bo temelje razmerja med posameznikom in državo na okolja ter temeljne zahteve, ki izvirajo iz varstva okolja.

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and understanding:

By the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- Name the key sources of environmental principles
- Identify some of the milestones in international environmental protection
- Discuss the relationship of sustainability in environmental protection
- Apply the multilevel governance framework to a selected thematic area of environmental protection
- Evaluate a specific environmental regime.

By the end of the course students will be able to appreciate the basic elements of the law on environmental protection and urban planning. They will have the knowledge of aims and social context of modern environmental law, influencing the design and use of legal instruments. Students will know the fundamentals of the relation between the individual and the state in the field of spatial planning and environment, as well as demands of environmental protection.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

Predavanja bodo potekala v interaktivni obliki, vključevala bodo frontalno, skupinsko in individualno obliko dela. Spodbuja se aktiven dialog s študenti ter diskusija, vprašanja in odgovore na vprašanja, predstavitev vsebin s pomočjo primerjalnih in konkretnih primerov.
 -E-učenje.
 - Kombiniran način študija

Learning and teaching methods:

The lectures are conducted in an interactive mode, including frontal, group and individual work. Active dialogue with students is encouraged, where discussion, questions and answers, and student presentations take place.
 -E-learning.
 -

Načini ocenjevanja:

Delež (v %) /

Weight (in %)

Assessment:

Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt) Fakultativni seminarji.	100% oz. 80% izpit	Type (examination, oral, coursework, project): Optional assignments.
Pisni izpit oziroma ustni izpit po dogovoru. Seminarji po dogovoru.	20% seminar (po dogovoru)	Written exam or oral.

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:**ŽIVLJENJEPIS****(Izr. prof. dr. BREDA MULEC)**

Izr. prof. dr. Breda Mulec se je rodila 29. maja 1975 v Mariboru. Diplomirala je na Pravni fakulteti Univerze v Mariboru. Magistrirala je na Fakulteti za politične znanosti, pravo in javno administracijo Univerze v Atenah (2001) in na Pravni fakulteti Univerze v Mariboru (2002). V letih 2001 in 2002 je sodelovala z **Inštitutom za etnične, regionalne in sociološke študije (ECERS)** v Mariboru **ter ISCOMET mednarodno organizacijo**, kjer se je ukvarjala z manjšinsko problematiko v Sloveniji in širom po Evropi. Njena raziskovalna področja so bila etnična in verska vprašanja, človekove pravice, čezmejno sodelovanje, politični, jezikovni, kulturni in etničnimi vidiki evropske integracije ter dileme učinkovitega delovanja institucij EU. Leta 2002 se je za nekaj let zaposlila v **Državnem zboru RS**, kjer je bila sekretarka **Komisije za odnose s Slovenci v zamejstvu in po svetu**. Sodelovala je tudi pri izvajanju mednarodne dejavnosti v Državnem zboru in pri prvem predsedovanju Slovenije EU na področju kulture.

Osrednji poudarek obeh magistrskih študijev je bil na varstvu manjšin in evropskih integracijah. Tako je npr. magistrski študij na Pravni fakulteti v Mariboru sklenila z magistrsko nalogo na temo **Political, Ethnic, Cultural and Linguistic Aspects of the EU Integration**.

Doktorirala je na Pravni fakulteti Univerze v Ljubljani iz ekonomske analize prava in evropskih

integracij na temo Kohezijska politika EU in problemi njene implementacije s posebnim poudarkom za Republiko Slovenijo ter države Jugovzhodne Evrope. Od novembra 2007 se je kot **vodja sektorja za pravne zadeve in vodenje javnih naročil na Ministrstvu za okolje in prostor** tudi v praksi ukvarjala s področjem evropske kohezijske politike ter izvajanjem večjih investicijskih okoljskih projektov ter javnih služb varstva okolja. Od 2009-2011 je bila zaposlena v **kabinetu ministra, pristojnega za Slovence v zamejstvu in po svetu akad. dr. Boštjana Žekša**, kjer se je ukvarjala s strateškimi projekti, s poudarkom na kroženju možganov, gospodarskim sodelovanjem in kulturno dediščino. Od 18. februarja 2013 do novembra 2018 je vodila **Sektor za investicije in ekonomsko upravljanje na Ministrstvu za okolje in prostor**. Odgovorna je bila za pravna, finančna in ekonomska vprašanja ter kontrole na področjih izvajanja večjih okoljskih investicijskih projektov, sofinanciranih s sredstvi EU.

Od novembra 2018 do marca 2019 je vodila **Službo za mednarodno sodelovanje na Ministrstvu za javno upravo**. V času službovanja na MJU je za skoraj leto dni prevzela tudi **vedenje službe za stike z javnostmi**.

Od 16. 3. 2020 do 31. 5. 2022 je bila **vodja kabineta ministra zaposlena na Ministrstvu za kulturo**. V času predsedovanja Slovenije Svetu EU je bila uradna govorka ministrstva za kulturo.

Trenutno je zaposlena na **Uradu za razvoj in kakovost izobraževanja na Ministrstvu za šolstvo**.

Dr. Mulec sodeluje pri pedagoškem delu v okviru predmetov Pravo javnih služb, Okoljsko in urbano pravo, Uslužbeno pravo in Upravno poslovanje na **Fakulteti državnih in evropskih študij** Nove Univerze v Ljubljani ter pri predmetu Socialni dialog in reševanje konfliktov ter Okoljsko in urbano pravo na **Evropski pravni fakulteti**.

Kot gostujoča predavateljica je predavala večkrat tudi v tujini (Španija, Latvija, Češka, Severna Makedonija, Madžarska, Francija) in sicer v angleškem, španskem jeziku in srbskem jeziku.

Dr. Mulec je avtorica številnih strokovnih člankov in dveh znanstvenih monografij. V prostem času piše tudi literaturo, med drugim tudi otroške pravljice.

Poznavanje tujih jezikov: angleški, španski, italijanski, francoski, srbski, hrvaški in nemški jezik.

Njena bibliografija je dostopna na: http://www.sicris.si/public/jqm/search_basic.aspx?lang=slv&opdescr=search&opt=2&subopt=1&code1=cmn&code2=auto&search_term=breda+mulec.

CURICULUM VITAE (ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR MULEC BREDA, PH. D)

Associate professor Breda Mulec, PH.D was born on 29 May 1975 in Maribor. She graduated from the Faculty of Law at the University of Maribor. She received her Masters Degree from the Faculty of Political Science, Law and Public Administration at the University of Athens (2001) and the Faculty of Law at the University of Maribor (2002). Breda Mulec earned a PhD in law from Ljubljana University. Her thesis is titled, »Economic Analysis of law with Emphasis on EU Cohesion policy and its Implementation Problems, with particular Emphasis on the Republic of Slovenia and

the Countries of South Eastern Europe.« The main focus of the postgraduated studies was the protection of minorities and European integration.

In 2001 and 2002 she worked at the **Institute for Ethnic, Regional and Sociological Studies (ECERS)** in Maribor and **ISCOMET** organization, where she was involved in minority issues and projects regarding interregional cooperation in Slovenia and throughout Europe. Her research areas were ethnic and religious issues, cross-border cooperation, political, linguistic, cultural and ethnic aspects of European integration and the dilemmas of the effective functioning of the EU institutions. Afterwards, she was working a few years for the **National Assembly**.

Since November 2007, as a Head of the department for Legal Affairs and the public procurement at the **Ministry of Environment and Spatial Planning** she was dealing in practice with the EU Cohesion Policy. From 2009-2013 she worked in the **Minister Office responsible for Slovenians Abroad** akad. dr. Boštjan Žekš, where she worked on strategic projects, with an emphasis on the brain talent circulation and economic cooperation. From 18 February 2013 – november 2018, she was employed at **Ministry of Environment and Spatial planning** as a Head of the Department of the environmental investments. She was dealing with legal, financial and economic issues and control over the major environmental investment projects co-financed by EU funds.

From November 2018 to March 2019, she headed the International Cooperation Service at the **Ministry of Public Administration**. During her service at the MPA, she was for almost a year also responsible for the public relations of the Ministry. She was the Head of the Minister's Cabinet at the **Ministry of Culture** (15. 3. 2020-31. 5. 2022). During Slovenian Presidency of the EU Council (1. 7. 2021-31. 12. 2021) she was also spokesperson for the ministry. Curently, she is employed at **the Ministry of Education**.

Dr . Mulec also teaches at the **Graduate School of Government and European Studies in Kranj** and **European law school in Ljubljana**. She is author of several articles and the books on the topics of public administration. However, her bibliography can be found at http://www.sicris.si/public/jqm/search_basic.aspx?lang=slv&opdescr=search&opt=2&subopt=1&code1=cmn&code2=auto&search_term=breda+mulec.

She also writes children's literature, historical fiction novels and comedies. She speaks fluently several languages, English, Spanish, Italian, French, German, Serbian, Croatian.