UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

Predmet:	**Mednarodna skupnost in mednarodni odnosi**
Course title:	**International Community and International Relations**

Študijski program in stopnja **Study programme and level**	**Študijska smer** **Study field**	**Letnik** **Academic year**	**Semester** **Semester**
Pravo – 1. stopnja		1	2
Law – 1st degree		1	2

Vrsta predmeta / Course type:	obvezni / mandatory
Koda predmeta /Course code:	

Predavanja **Lectures**	**Seminar** **Seminar**	**Vaje** **Tutorial**	**Druge oblike študija** **Other type study**	**Samost. delo** **Individual work**	**ECTS**
30		20		50	4

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:		doc. dr. Ana Polak Petrič / Asst Prof Ana Polak Petrič
Jeziki/Languages: Lectures:	Predavanja /	slovenski jezik / Slovenian
	Seminar / Seminar:	slovenski jezik / Slovenian

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:	**Prerequisites:**
Zahteva se vsaj 80 % prisotnost na predavanjih in vajah.	At least 80% attendance at lectures and tutorials is required.

Vsebina:	**Content (Syllabus outline):**
I. Uvod v mednarodne odnose: – definicije in pojmi; – teorije mednarodnih odnosov. II. Zgodovinski razvoj mednarodne skupnosti: – mirovne konference in razvoj sistema držav (Vestfalski mir); – sistem ravnotežja sil v Evropi; – prva svetovna vojna in Društvo narodov; – druga svetovna vojna in OZN; – hladna vojna, gibanje neuvrščenih; – padec Berlinskega zidu in bipolarni red. III. Glavne značilnosti aktualne mednarodne skupnosti: – struktura mednarodne skupnosti (subjekti, mednarodno pravo, morala, institucije); – odnosi v mednarodni skupnosti (enakopravnost/podrejenost, ravnotežje moči, bipolarnost/multipolarnost); – temeljna načela, pravice in obveznosti držav; – pomen mednarodnih organizacij, posebej OZN; – razvoj človekovih pravic in svoboščin; – pomen mednarodnega sodstva; – kolektivna varnost in obrambna zavezništva.	I. Introduction to International Relations: – Definitions and Concepts, – Theories of International Relations. II. Historical Development of the International Community: – Peace Conferences and the Development of the System of States (Peace of Westphalia); – The Balance of Power System in Europe; – World War I and the League of Nations; – World War II and the UN; – The Cold War, Non-alignment movement; – The Fall of the Berlin Wall and the Bipolar Order. III. Main Characteristics of the Current International Community: – The structure of the international community (actors, international law, morality, institutions); – Relations within the international community (equality/subordination, balance of power, bipolarity/multipolarity); – Fundamental Principles, Rights, and Obligations of States; – The Importance of International Organizations, Especially the UN;

IV. Izzivi mednarodne skupnosti danes in v prihodnje: – položaj Slovenije in majhnih držav v svetu; – povezovanje v okviru EU; – nov svetovni red? – aktualni konflikti in razmerja moči med velikimi silami.	– The Development of Human Rights and Freedoms; – The importance of international justice; – Collective security and defense alliances. IV. Challenges facing the international community today and in the future: – The position of Slovenia and small states in the world; – Integration within the EU; – A new world order? – Current conflicts and the balance of power among major powers.

Temeljna literatura in viri / Readings:

Obvezna / Compulsory:

Kissinger, H. (2014). World Order. New York: Penguin Books.
Koskenniemi, M. (2012). Blagi prosvetitelj narodov, Vzpon in padec mednarodnega prava 1870–1960. Ljubljana: Založba Fakultete za družbene vede, Ministrstvo za zunanje zadeve Republike Slovenije.
Petrič, E. (2022). Zunanja politika – osnove teorije in praksa. Ljubljana: Fakulteta za družbene vede, Založba FDV: Znanstvenoraziskovalni center Slovenske akademije znanosti in umetnosti, Zgodovinski inštitut Milka Kosa: Ministrstvo za zunanje in evropske zadeve Republike Slovenije.
Izbrani članki iz revij in publikacij o aktualnih kriznih žariščih in razpravah (razdeljeno na predavanjih in vajah).
Charter of Paris for a New Europe, URL: https://www.osce.org/mc/39516?download=true.
Helsinki Final act, URL: https://www.osce.org/helsinki-final-act?download=true.
Splošna deklaracija človekovih pravic, URL: https://www.gov.si/assets/ministrstva/MZEZ/Dokumenti/multilaterala/mednarodno-pravo/Splosna-deklaracija-clovekovih-pravic.pdf.
Ustanovna listina OZN, URL: https://www.gov.si/assets/ministrstva/MZEZ/Dokumenti/multilaterala/mednarodno-pravo/Ustanovna_listina_OZN.pdf.
Severnoatlantska pogodba, URL: http://nato.gov.si/slo/dokumenti/severnoatlantska-pogodba/.

Cilji in kompetence:

Študentje bodo razvili **splošne kompetence**:
- sposobnost analitičnega in kritičnega mišljenja pri obravnavi družbenih in mednarodnih pojavov,
- sposobnost razumevanja kompleksnih družbenih, političnih in pravnih procesov v mednarodnem okolju,
- sposobnost iskanja, izbire in uporabe relevantnih virov ter informacij,
- sposobnost jasnega pisnega in ustnega izražanja strokovnih vsebin,
- sposobnost argumentiranega razpravljanja in oblikovanja lastnih stališč,
- sposobnost samostojnega učenja in dela v skupini,
- občutljivost za etične, kulturne in politične razsežnosti mednarodnih odnosov.

Objectives and competences:

Students will develop the following **general competences**:
- the ability for analytical and critical thinking in addressing social and international phenomena,
- the ability to understand complex social, political, and legal processes in the international environment,
- the ability to search for, select, and use relevant sources and information,
- the ability to clearly express academic and professional content in written and oral form,
- the ability to construct well-reasoned arguments and develop independent viewpoints,
- the ability for independent learning and teamwork,
- sensitivity to ethical, cultural, and political

		dimensions of international relations.
Študentje bodo razvili **predmetno-specifične kompetence**: – razumeti temeljne pojme, teorije in pristope v mednarodnih odnosih, – razložiti zgodovinski razvoj mednarodne skupnosti od Vestfalskega miru do sodobnega mednarodnega reda, – analizirati vlogo ključnih zgodovinskih dogodkov (npr. svetovne vojne, hladna vojna) pri oblikovanju mednarodnega sistema, – opredeliti strukturo in glavne značilnosti sodobne mednarodne skupnosti, – razumeti vlogo držav, mednarodnih organizacij (zlasti OZN) in drugih subjektov mednarodnih odnosov, – razložiti temeljna načela mednarodnega prava, človekovih pravic in kolektivne varnosti, – kritično oceniti razmerja moči v mednarodni skupnosti (bipolarnost, multipolarnost, ravnotežje moči), – analizirati aktualne izzive mednarodne skupnosti, vključno s položajem majhnih držav in vlogo EU, – povezovati teoretična znanja z aktualnimi mednarodnimi dogodki in procesi.		Students will develop the following **course-specific competences:** – understand the fundamental concepts, theories, and approaches in international relations, – explain the historical development of the international community from the Peace of Westphalia to the contemporary international order, – analyse the role of key historical events (e.g. the World Wars, the Cold War) in shaping the international system, – define the structure and main characteristics of the contemporary international community, – understand the role of states, international organisations (especially the United Nations), and other actors in international relations, – explain the fundamental principles of international law, human rights, and collective security, – critically assess power relations in the international community (bipolarity, multipolarity, balance of power), – analyse current challenges of the international community, including the position of small states and the role of the EU, – connect theoretical knowledge with current international events and processes.

Predvideni študijski rezultati: **Znanje in razumevanje:**	**Intended learning outcomes:** **Knowledge and understanding:**
Predmet omogoča vstop v teorijo in prakso mednarodnih odnosov. Na njegovi podlagi bodo slušatelji bolje razumeli pomen neodvisne države, zunanjepolitične strategije, diplomacije, mednarodnega prava, suverenosti in mednarodnih povezav. Študij usposablja študente za neodvisne in kompetentne analize svetovnega dogajanja in slovenskega mednarodnega položaja. Študent bo: • sposoben razumeti temeljne koncepte, teorije in zgodovinski razvoj mednarodnih odnosov ter jih uporabljati pri analizi mednarodne skupnosti in njenih sodobnih izzivov; • zmožen analizirati strukturo in delovanje mednarodne skupnosti, vključno z razmerji moči, vlogo držav, mednarodnih	The course is intended as an introduction to theory and practice of international relations. Students will better understand the meaning of independent state, foreign policy, diplomacy, international law, sovereignty and international cooperation. Participation in the program should qualify the students to perform independent and competent analyses of international issues. The student will: • be capable of understanding fundamental concepts, theories, and the historical development of international relations and applying them to the analysis of the international community and its contemporary challenges; • be able to analyse the structure and functioning of the international community,

organizacij (zlasti OZN) ter osnovami mednarodnega prava in varnostnih sistemov; • zmožen kritične refleksije, abstraktnega razmišljanja ter sinteze idej pri razlagi zgodovinskih procesov, aktualnih globalnih razmerij in možnih prihodnjih razvojnih scenarijev mednarodnega sistema; • usposobljen za avtonomno iskanje odgovorov na abstraktna vprašanja mednarodnih odnosov, vključno z razumevanjem globalnih konfliktov, sprememb svetovnega reda ter položaja držav v mednarodni skupnosti.	including power relations, the role of states, international organizations (especially the United Nations), and the basic principles of international law and security systems; • be capable of critical reflection, abstract thinking, and the synthesis of ideas in interpreting historical processes, current global relations, and possible future developments of the international system; • be trained for autonomous inquiry into abstract questions of international relations, including the understanding of global conflicts, transformations of the world order, and the position of states within the international community.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:	**Learning and teaching methods:**
Oblike dela: ☒ Frontalna oblika poučevanja ☐ Delo v manjših skupinah oz. individualno ☒ Samostojno delo študentov ☒ Študij s pomočjo IKT tehnologij ☐ drugo (vpišite) _____ **Metode (načini) dela:** ☒ Razlaga ☒ Razgovor/ diskusija/debata ☒ Delo z besedilom ☒ Proučevanje primerov raziskav ☐ Igra vlog ☐ Druge vrste nastopov študentov ☒ Reševanje nalog/vaje ☐ Študijski obiski podjetij ipd.) ☒ Vključevanje gostov iz prakse ☐ Udeležba na okrogli mizi, na konferenci	**Types of learning/teaching:** ☒ Frontal teaching ☐ Work in smaller groups or individual work ☒ Independent students work ☒ Study with the help of ICT technologies ☐ other _____ **Teaching methods:** ☒ Explanation ☒ Conversation/discussion/debate ☒ Work with texts ☒ Research case studies ☐ Role-play ☐ Different presentation ☒ Solving exercises/study exercises ☐ Field work (e.g. company visits) ☒ Inviting guests from companies ☐ Attending round table and conference

Načini ocenjevanja: **Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt)**	**Teža (v %) /** **Weight (in %)**	**Assessment:** **Type (examination, oral, coursework, project)**
Proučitev in predstavitev primera iz prakse	**30 %**	Analysis and presentation of a case from practice
Končni pisni izpit	**70 %**	Final examination (written)

Reference nosilca / Lecture's references:

Dr. Ana Polak Petrič je docentka za področje mednarodnega in evropskega prava ter diplomacije na Novi Univerzi. Diplomirala je na Pravni fakulteti Univerze v Ljubljani (2002), magistrirala s področja mednarodnih odnosov na Diplomatski akademiji in Univerzi na Dunaju (2007) ter doktorirala iz mednarodnega prava na Evropski pravni fakulteti. Od leta 2003 je zaposlena na Ministrstvu za zunanje zadeve, kjer se ukvarja z vprašanji mednarodnega in evropskega prava ter prava človekovih pravic. Več let je bila visoka predstavnica Republike Slovenije za nasledstvo, od 2019-2022 veleposlanica Republike Slovenije na Japonskem (nerezidenčno tudi v Koreji in na Filipinih), od leta 2022 je veleposlanica Republike Slovenije v Nemčiji. Je odgovorna urednica zbirke Mednarodno pravo ter avtorica publikacij in člankov s področja mednarodnega prava in človekovih pravic.
E-povezava do bibliografije v sistemu SICRIS https://cris.cobiss.net/ecris/si/sl/researcher/54946.

Assistant professor of international and European law and diplomacy at the New University. She graduated from the Faculty of Law, University of Ljubljana (2002), holds a master's degree in advanced international studies from the Diplomatic Academy of Vienna and University of Vienna (2007), and a PhD in law from the European Faculty of Law (2014). Since 2003, she has worked as a diplomat and a legal expert in the Ministry of

Foreign Affairs of Slovenia, where she is dealing mostly with international law, EU law and humans rights law. For several years she was appointed as a High Representative of the Republic of Slovenia for Succession Issues, 2019-2022 she was Ambassador of the Republic of Slovenia to Japan (non-residential also to Korea and the Philippines), since 2022 she serves as Ambassador of the Republic of Slovenia to Germany. She is the editor of the International Law Series and author of several publications are articles in the field of international law and human rights.
Electronic link to the bibliography in the SICRIS system https://cris.cobiss.net/ecris/si/sl/researcher/54946.